National Bank of Tuvalu Financial Review For the Period Ending 31st March, 2017

Overview

At the end of March 2017, the bank achieved a profit before tax of \$1,022,798 which exceeds our forecasted profit for the period of \$289,810 The financial performance at the end of March 2017 is summarized below.

Income Statement

Financial Year ending 31st March, 2017

| | Plan | Actual | Variance | Plan | Actual | Variance |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| | | | \$ | Mar-16 | Mar-16 | Mar-16 |
| | | | | | | |
| Interest Income | 360,000 | 252,622 | - 107,378 | 405,000 | 261,866 | - 143,134 |
| Interest Expenses | 84,000 | 44,137 | 39,863 | 63,000 | 47,193 | 15,807 |
| Net Interest Income | 276,000 | 208,485 | 67,515 | 342,000 | 214,673 | - 127,327 |
| Non Interest Income | 573,000 | 1,209,441 | 636,441 | 525,000 | 1,308,914 | 783,914 |
| Net Operating income | 849,000 | 1,417,926 | 568,926 | 867,000 | 1,523,587 | - 656,587 |
| Personnel | 201,380 | 207,768 | - 6,388 | 211,250 | 176,384 | 34,866 |
| Depreciation | 18,000 | - | 18,000 | 16,000 | - | 16,000 |
| Operating | 337,810 | 187,360 | 150,450 | 332,410 | 163,300 | 169,110 |
| Total operating Expenses | 557,190 | 395,128 | 162,062 | 559,660 | 339,684 | 219,976 |
| Bad Debts Recovered | - | - | - | - | - | _ |
| Operating Profit before tax | 291,810 | 1,022,798 | 730,988 | 307,340 | 1,183,903 | 876,563 |
| Income tax Expenses | 87,543 | 306,839 | - 219,296 | 92,202 | 355,171 | - 262,969 |
| Net profit for the period | 204,267 | 715,959 | 511,692 | 215,138 | 828,732 | 613,594 |

Highlights for the period ending 31st March 2017 are as follows:

| | Plan | Actual | variance | Plan 2016 | Actual 2016 | Variance |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |
| | | | | | | |
| Interest income from loans & investn | 360.00 | 252.62 | -107.378 | 405.00 | 261.87 | -143.13 |
| | | | | | | |
| FX Trading | 495.00 | 1107.26 | 612.26 | 450.00 | 1216.39 | 766.39 |
| | | | | | | |
| Non Risk fees | 78.00 | 102.18 | 24.18 | 75.00 | 92.56 | 17.56 |
| | | | | | | |
| Int paid on savings and term deposits | 84.00 | 44.14 | 39.86 | 63.00 | 47.21 | 15.79 |

Both categories of interest income fall short of the estimated figures. Interest income from our offshore investment keeps on decreasing because of the decline in the interest rate. Our lending is controlled now because of the fact that most of the deposits is Government based and the Government can always take out their funds overnight without prior advice that can lead the lending ratio to fall outside the recommended 75% of the total deposits. FX Trading still pooling more revenues than what was budgeted for but slightly lower than what was earned same period last year.

Expenditures

| | Plan | Actual | Variance | Plan 2016 | Actual 2016 | Variance |
|--------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |
| | | | | | | |
| Personnel | 201.38 | 176.38 | 25.00 | 211.25 | 176.38 | 34.87 |
| | | | | | | |
| Operating | 337.81 | 163.30 | 174.51 | 332.41 | 163.30 | 169.11 |
| | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | 18.00 | 0.00 | 18.00 | 16.00 | 0.00 | 16.00 |
| | | | | | | |
| Total | 557.19 | 339.68 | 217.51 | 559.66 | 339.68 | 219.98 |

All categories of expenditures are within the budgeted figures.

| | Plan | Actual | Variance | Plan 2016 | Actual 2016 | Variance |
|------------------------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) | (000's) |
| Interest Income | | | | | | |
| Loans & Overdrafts | 210.00 | 170.08 | -39.92 | 285.00 | 186.08 | -98.92 |
| Investments | 150.00 | 82.542 | -67.46 | 120.00 | 75.79 | -44.21 |
| Total | 360.00 | 252.622 | -107.38 | 405.00 | 261.87 | -143.13 |
| Interest Expenses: | | | | | | |
| interest paid Savings | 30.00 | 0.03 | 29.97 | 21.00 | 0 | -21.00 |
| interest Term Deposits | 39.00 | 33.874 | 5.13 | 30.00 | 33.99 | 3.99 |
| interest paid others | 15.00 | 10.234 | 4.77 | 12.00 | 13.2 | 1.20 |
| | 84.00 | 44.137 | 39.86 | 63.00 | 47.19 | -15.81 |
| Net Financing Cost | 276.00 | 208.485 | -67.52 | 342.00 | 214.68 | -127.32 |

The actual Net Financing cost is below our targeted figure due mainly from the low level of interest income we received from both loans and offshore investments.

Ratio Analysis

| | Bank Commission | 1st Qtr 2017 Current |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | Standard | Period |
| Total Assets | | 70,120,016 |
| Total Loans | | 14,356,615 |
| Total Loans to Assets ratio | 70 - 80% | 20 |
| Specific Provision | | 6,727,578 |
| Ratio Specific Provision/ Total Loans | <5% | 47 |
| Net Loans | | 7,629,037 |
| Savings & NBI | | 49,832,908 |
| Term Deposits | | 6,486,876 |
| Ratio: Total Deposits/Assets | 70 - 80% | 80 |

| Cash | | 1,599,594 |
|---|---------|------------|
| Ratio: Operating Liquidity Cash/ Assets | 5 - 10% | 2 |
| Statutory Reserve | | 6,000,000 |
| Ratio: Reserves/ Assets | >10% | 9 |
| Operating Liquidity | | 1,599,594 |
| Ratio: Cash/Deposits | <5% | 2.28 |
| Operating Expenses | | 395,128 |
| Ratio: Operating Expenses/ Assets | <5% | 1 |
| Net Income | | 1,022,798 |
| Ratio: ROA Net Income/ Assets | 1% | 1.46 |
| Total Capital | | 12,706,046 |
| Ratio: Capital + Earnings + Reserves / Assets | >10% | 20 |

Obviously, the Specific provision ratio of 47% exceeds the standard ratio of 5%. Reserves to Assets ratio needs to improve by injecting more funds to the reserve account. Otherwise all other ratios are all within the standard guideline.

Conclusion

The bank achieved a great profit in its first financial quarter and we anticipated the same for the remaining quarters.

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